This course is a study of the concepts and methods of preventive dentistry as they relate to the oral health of groups. Issues central to community dental health such as access to care, supply and demand, quality assurance, health financing, and recognition of abuse as it is described in health policies are discussed.

254 Community Dental Health - Practicum (1)
Open only to Dental Hygiene students who have completed all third semester Dental Hygiene courses attempted with a grade of “C” or better. (Fourth Semester) Prerequisite: Please consult catalog and department advisor
Corequisite: Dental Hygiene 251 & 253
The practicum courses to Community Dental Health, DH 253, is designed to provide experiences in program planning and implementation at various governmental and community settings. Smoking cessation and the recognition and reporting of abuse is presented and discussed.

256 Biochemical Nutrition (3)
Corequisite: Dental Hygiene 151
Prerequisite: Open only to Dental Hygiene students who have completed all first semester Dental Hygiene courses attempted with a grade of “C” or better. (Second Semester)
The science of nutrition is presented with an emphasis on the biochemical nature of nutrients, digestion, metabolism and growth. The effect of nutrition on health and oral health is studied. The relationship of diet and nutrition to various diseases such as periodontal disease, cancer, diabetes and obesity will be discussed. The nutritional considerations of patients with special needs will be emphasized.

260 Research Design and Methodology (1) (CSU) (RPT 1)
Dental health education is designed to introduce the dental hygiene student to the role of dental health education as it related to evidence-based decision making in clinical and community setting. This course will also introduce the application of epidemiological methods and basic statistical concepts necessary for evaluation of dental literature.

2 Earth Science Laboratory (2) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: Earth Science 1
Earth Science 2 is an introductory level laboratory course designed to examine many of the basic principles of geology, meteorology, oceanography, and astronomy. It gives students hands-on experience with Earth materials, skills to gather scientific data, and critical thinking to solve problems.

ECONOMICS

1 Principles of Economics I (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisites: Math 115.
This course is an introduction to the field of microeconomics, which focuses on the behavior of individual economic agents including consumers, business firms, and the government when confronted with scarcity. The course also examines contemporary social issues such as income distribution and poverty as well as global issues such as outsourcing and protectionism. Topics include supply and demand, elasticity, forms of business organizations, theory of production and cost, pricing and output decision in various market structures, market failure and the role of government, labor management relations, and international trade.

2 Principles of Economics II (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisites: Math 115.
Note: Economics 1 is not a prerequisite for Economics 2.
This course is an introduction to the field of macroeconomics. Topics to be analyzed include an analysis of the behavior of the national economy as a whole, together with such issues as the determination of gross domestic product, the unemployment rate, the inflation rate, interest rates, and the long-term economic growth rate. In addition, global issues such as the role of the exchange rate and the balance of trade are analyzed.

10 Economic History of the United States (3) UC: CSU
Emphasizes the causes of growth in the American economy and how the economy today continues to be influenced by events from the past. Considers the causes of the American Revolution: how changes in institutions and British attitudes contributed to the revolution. Analyzes how Southern plantation agriculture, slavery, and westward expansion culminate in the Civil War. Traces the increasing role of government in the economy starting with the Industrial Revolution, the price controls of World War I, the Great Depression, and the New Deal. Speculates on the future of the U.S. economy.

11 Economics of Globalization (3) UC: CSU
This course examines the phenomenon of globalization using economic analysis to explore controversial themes of the globalization debate such as off shoring, sweatshops, environmental standards, intellectual property protection, cultural diversity, economic development, and immigration.
COURSE DESCRIPTION

EDUCATION

1 Introduction to Teaching (3)
Advisory: English 28.
This course introduces students to the field of professional education and the concepts and issues that are related to K-12 education. Topics of this course include a basic understanding of a teacher’s role and challenges in society, contemporary education issues within historical, social, philosophical, legal, and political contexts, impact of government policies on schools and children, and the various perspectives on curriculum and instruction.

210 ETUDES Instructor Certification (2)
This course provides an overview of the core tools and basic functionality of ETUDES (Easy to Use Distance Education Software). ETUDES is a learning management system (LMS) currently used by many colleges in, and outside, of California. It is used by most Colleges in the Los Angeles College District (LACCD). ETUDES provides a complete set of tools to help instructors develop, deliver, supplement, and manage courses via the Internet. This course prepares students to teach online, hybrid and web enhanced classes using the ETUDES system. As a hands-on learning experience, this course provides a step-by-step path towards mastering the system’s tools which support online teaching and learning.

220 Online Teaching Technologies (2)
This course addresses various established and emerging technologies used to deliver educational content online, including but not limited to Web 2.0 tools such as Podcasting, Blogging, Wikis, Social Networking, Webcasting, and ePortfolios. This course examines the advantages, disadvantages, and best practices of using each technology to achieve student learning outcomes.

230 Online Student Success Lab (1) (RPT 3)
This course is designed to introduce new online students to the basics of how to succeed in an online class. This course also serves to help new online instructors better empathize with and ensure the success of their online students. Topics covered include: what it takes to be a successful online student, how to persist and thrive in online courses, plagiarism and other things not to do, learning styles, netiquette, prerequisite computer skills, course management systems and ETUDES-NG, how to use the various ETUDES-NG tools effectively.

240 Online Pedagogy and Teaching Modalities (3)
This course focuses on how to teach online. Regardless of which learning management system you use, this course addresses how to develop and deliver classes that lead to student success. Best practices for both online students and instructors are covered, along with discussions of relevant online and adult learning theories and associated activities. The various delivery methods of computer-mediated instruction, such as fully online courses, hybrid courses, and Web-enhanced courses are compared and contrasted.

ENGLISH

20A College Reading Skills A (3) NDA
This reading/writing course will enable students to apply active reading strategies that develop vocabulary and encourage critical analysis of texts. Students are required to write accurate, well-organized summaries of texts, use their own knowledge and experience to help them write meaningfully about what they read, and display a basic knowledge of standard rhetorical principles and elements of various texts.

21 English Fundamentals (3) NDA
Prerequisite: Appropriate placement level demonstrated through the English assessment process or English 20A. This reading/writing course enables students to write basic academic prose and incorporate English usage rules and college-level vocabulary into sentences, so it will help students to succeed in college courses.

28 Intermediate Reading and Composition (3)
Prerequisite: Completion of English 21 with a grade of “C” or better, or appropriate placement level demonstrated through the English assessment process. English 28 is a course in written composition and critical thinking. It is a prerequisite to English 101 and prepares students for success in English 101. The course emphasizes academic writing based primarily on critical reading. Students learn how to support a thesis credibly by citing at least three different kinds of sources. The course requires the writing of a minimum of 4000 words in compositions and essays.

67 Writing Laboratory (.5) NDA
This course is designed to improve the student’s academic reading and writing abilities by supervised instruction emphasizing individual conferences. Students receive help from the instructor in applying the writing process to their assignments. Through this individualized approach, students learn how to analyze individual writing problems and practice different writing strategies.

94 Intensive Grammar Review (3) (NDA)
An intensive review of standard English grammar, usage, and sentence structure for students who want extra help before taking English 28 or 101. Grammar improvement is acquired through a combination of in-context writing assignments and drill exercises.
100 ACCELERATED PREP: COLLEGE WRITING
This class prepares students for academic reading, critical thinking, and writing expected in transfer and associate-degree classes. Students plan, draft, revise, and edit compositions based on college-level readings that cover topics that challenge students’ thinking and provide an intellectual background for the assignments. This course prepares students for English 101.

101 College Reading and Composition I (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: Appropriate placement level demonstrated through the English assessment process, or a grade of C or better in English 28.
This is a college-level freshman composition course which focuses on expository writing and argumentation and requires the writing of a minimum of 6000 words in essays and a research paper. Students study a variety of texts written at the college level, including literature, that reflect current academic concerns relating to issues of language, ethnicity, class, gender, identity, psychology, and cultural studies. The course is intended for students who plan to transfer to a four-year college or university.

102 College Reading and Composition II (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
English 102 focuses on developing student appreciation of a variety of literary genres from diverse writers in different eras. Students learn how to identify standard elements of story in texts and to use appropriate literary terminology to interpret texts and defend their textual interpretations.

103 Composition and Critical Thinking (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
This course, which meets the transfer critical thinking requirement, is designed to develop critical thinking, reading, and writing skills beyond the level achieved in English 101. Based on college-level readings, the course will focus on the development of logical reasoning and analytical and argumentative writing skills with a minimum of 10000 words of student writing submitted over the semester.

127 Creative Writing (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
This course is an introduction to writing poetry, creative non-fiction, and fiction. Students learn different ways to employ the elements of story in their own original literary works by discussing the works of respected writers. Assignments consist of practicing writing in various genres, peer reviews, writing logs, screen writing and journals.

185 Directed Study (1) CSU
This is a course in writing in, and about, but not limited to, the natural and physical sciences. Students will study documents such as abstracts, research proposals, and journal articles, will analyze the development of disciplinary writing practices, and will study non-fiction science writing for general audiences.

203 World Literature I (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
This course surveys world literature from around the world, including Europe, the Middle East, Asia, and other areas, from antiquity to the seventeenth century. Students read English translations of these great works and write critical papers.

204 World Literature II (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
This course surveys world literature from around the world, including Europe, the Middle East, Africa, Asia, and other areas, from the seventeenth century to the present. Students read English translations of these great works and write critical papers.

205 English Literature I (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
This survey of English literature begins with works from the Middle Ages, proceeds to poetry and plays from the Renaissance, and continues to the decline of neoclassicism in the eighteenth century, with special emphasis on major writers and works. Students will write critical papers.

206 English Literature II (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
This survey of English literature includes writing from the Romantic Era (e.g., Blake, Wordsworth, Keats, and Mary Shelley), the Victorian Age (e.g., Tennyson, Browning, and Wilde), and the Modern Period (e.g., Yeats, Woolf, Eliot, and Joyce). Students will write critical papers.

209 English (3) UC: CSU
This course surveys representative literature by California authors and/or about the state of California, beginning with California Indians’ oral literature and including notable fiction, poetry, short stories, drama, and films. Topics covered include the relation of this literature to the state’s history and an overview of the development of a recognizable state literature.

215 Shakespeare I (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
A study of the poems and plays selected from the works of Shakespeare. The course covers many of the elements found in Shakespeare’s work, such as structure, character, conflict, setting, style, theme, the supra-supernatural, and symbolic meaning. The selection of plays will include at least two each from his tragedies, histories, and comedies. Students will study Elizabethan and Jacobean life in relation to Shakespeare’s works.

219 Literature of American Ethnic Groups (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
This course considers noteworthy fiction and other literature arising from the traditions and contemporary problems of several ethnic groups, each of which offers a unique contribution to American life.
234 African American Literature I (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
English 234 surveys the literature of major North American
writers of African descent, whose works explore the social,
political, and philosophical problems of the antebellum and
postbellum periods, through the various genres of literature,
including the oral tradition, poetry, short fiction, autobiography,
drama, and the novel, to name a few. The course examines
the African antecedents of African American literature, as well
as its relationship to the major currents in American literature
and literature throughout the African Diaspora, within their
proper socio-historical and political contexts. Special attention
will be devoted to traditional literary analysis and interpretation
of primary texts by major authors and the various schools of
literary criticism.

239 Women in Literature (3) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: English 101 with a grade of "C" or better.
English 239 provides both a global and historical survey of the
various genres of women’s literature, including, but not limited
to, oratory, poetry, short fiction, drama, the novel, and
autobiography, from antiquity to the present. Students are
expected to write critical essays and a research paper that
examine the predominate themes in path breaking literature
by and about women, as well as the various archetypes,
images, roles, and statuses of women. Special attention will
be devoted to traditional literary analysis and interpretation
of primary texts through the lens of the various schools of
literary criticism.

420 Research, Design and Methodology (3) CSU
This advanced course prepares students to develop a
research project as well as evaluate scientific evidence-based
literature. Research design components and methodology
will be discussed, as well as evaluation of scientific evidence-
based literature and a capstone project. This is an upper
division course, under the SB850 pilot project and only open
to students in the baccalaureate degree program

ENGLISH AS A SECOND
LANGUAGE

In order to enroll in the correct course level, ESL students
should ask for the ESL assessment test when registering.

5A College ESL V: Writing/Grammar (6) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: ESL 4A.
This is a high-intermediate course in academic English for
multilingual students. It emphasizes the development of
academic writing, reading, and grammar. Course work
emphasizes intensive reading and includes paragraph, short
essay, and summary writing. UC Transfer Credit Limit: A
maximum of 8 units from ESL 5A and 6A.

5B College ESL V: Reading/Vocabulary (3) NDA
Advisory: ESL 5A
This is a high-intermediate course in English as a Second
Language for nonnative speakers of English. It emphasizes
the development of skills leading to vocabulary expansion and
college-level reading proficiency.

6A College ESL VI: Writing/Grammar (6) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: ESL 5A with a grade of "C" or better.
Advisory: ESL 6B.
This is an advanced course in academic English for
multilingual students. It emphasizes the continuing
development of academic writing, reading, and grammar.
Course work emphasizes intensive, collaborative reading and
includes essay writing, summary writing and academic
vocabulary development. Students learn written composition,
graham, and critical reading skills to advance them in their
college work. The emphasis is on writing based primarily on
critical reading and interpretation/analysis. Students will be
introduced to appropriate citation and basic bibliographic
conventions in their writing. Advanced grammar skills and
mechanics are emphasized. Prerequisite: Completion of ESL
5A with a grade of ‘C’ or better, or appropriate placement level
demonstrated through the assessment process. UC Transfer
Credit Limit: A maximum of 8 units from ESL 5A and 6A.

6B College ESL VI: Reading/Vocabulary (3) NDA
Prerequisite: ESL 5A with a grade of "C" or better.
Students in this low-advanced ESL course learn reading
comprehension, critical reading, and vocabulary skills to
prepare for and support their academic work across the
curriculum. This course is designed to build academic
language fluency including advanced academic vocabulary.
Prerequisite: Completion of ESL 5A with a grade of ‘C’ or
better, or appropriate ESL placement level demonstrated
through the assessment process.

8 Advanced ESL Composition (6) UC: CSU
Prerequisite: Completion of ESL 6A with a grade of ‘C’ or
better, or appropriate placement level demonstrated through
the assessment process.
This is a course in written composition, grammar, and critical
reading skills tailored for the English-as-a-second language
student. It is a prerequisite for English 101. The emphasis is
on writing based primarily on critical reading and
interpretation/analysis. Students will be required to use MLA
and/or APA citation and bibliographic conventions in their
research. Advanced grammar skills and mechanics are
emphasized throughout each lesson. Required: Eight to ten
writing assignments, including at least four essays of 600-800
words, and one research paper.
ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE - Noncredit

061CE English as A Second Language I (0)
This multi-skilled competency-based ESL course teaches beginning English speaking, listening, reading and writing to non-native speakers of English. The focus of instruction is on the speaking and understanding necessary to satisfy routine social demands and limited work requirements. Students learn to comprehend frequently used words in context, use learned phrases and sentences to communicate needs, understand basic grammar structures, and read simplified material.

062CE English as A Second Language II (0)
This multi-skilled competency-based ESL course teaches intermediate English speaking, listening, comprehension, reading, writing and grammar to non-native speakers of English. This course develops communicative competence in listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills in English. To develop these skills, a sequence of grammatical structures is integrated in the context of everyday situations.

063CE English as A Second Language III (0)
This multi-skilled competency-based ESL course designed to develop communicative competence in listening, speaking, reading, writing, and grammar for the immediate needs of adult non-native English learners at the advanced level.

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

(Also see Earth Science)

1 The Human Environment: Physical Processes (3) UC: CSU
Enviromental Science is an introductory course which discusses the effects of humans on their physical environment. Topics include air pollution, water pollution, energy & mineral resources, and climate change.

2 The Human Environment: Biological Processes (3) UC: CSU
Advisory: English 28 and Mathematics 105.
This is a course in basic ecology and the effects of humans on their environment which fulfills a non-laboratory life science requirement. Topics include ecological structure and function, population dynamics, use of natural resources, energy, pollution and man’s impact on the survival of plant and animal species.

FAMILY AND CONSUMER STUDIES

21 Nutrition (3) UC: CSU
This course provides a basic understanding of nutrition. It deals with the six classes of nutrients and their dietary requirements. It discusses the effect diet has on achieving a healthy lifestyle, and how to avoid obesity and nutritionally-related illnesses.

FILM PRODUCTION

100 Intro to Motion Picture and TV Production Crafts (3) CSU
This course provides a broad overview of the process of creating content for motion pictures, television, new media and live venues. The course includes a historical overview of the entertainment industry and focuses on storytelling principals, aesthetics and techniques used in these audio-visual performance media. It also examines the variety of opportunities available in the entertainment industry’s specialized trades sectors—such as stagecraft, set dressing, carpentry/fabricating, grip, editing cinematography/camera, costume manufacturing, make-up, studio electrical lighting, set painting, and scenic artists. Participants will gain a deeper appreciation of narrative and visual design in audio-visual performance media, as well a thorough understanding of the key terminology, protocols, personnel, equipment, duties, responsibilities and physical demands required of the entertainment industry crafts.

101 Production Skills (3) CSU
Prerequisite: Film Production 100.
The purpose of this class is to provide you with a hands-on overview of the responsibilities of an entry-level crew member in the major craft and technician departments in the motion picture, television and stage industry including camera, grip, set dressing, costume, set lighting, set painting, sound, editing and stagecraft. The class will introduce you to the basic skills, tools, terminology, safety protocols and work habits specific to each department. This knowledge will allow you to make an informed decision as to whether you would like to pursue further studies in a particular craft. Participants must be able to lift a minimum of 50 lbs.

105 Stagecraft in Film, TV, and Video Production (6)
Prerequisite: Film Production 100.
This course introduces students to the operation of all tools, saws, and equipment needed in the Stagecraft field. It includes measuring and performing necessary calculations, drawing, reading blue prints, using hardware, as well as properly hanging doors, windows and building flats. The course incorporates job-related paperwork, interaction with